

Varieties of the Liberal Script in Latin America - a Perspective from Europe

Tanja A. Börzel, Freie Universität Berlin

Sao Paolo, March 13, 2024



Varieties of the Liberal Script in Latin America

| | | | | | |
|---------------|-----------------------------------|--|---------------------|---------------------------------------|---|
| INTERNATIONAL | | <i>Republican internationalism</i> Liberal internationalism | | | |
| DOMESTIC | | | | | |
| Extreme left | | Radical left | Center-left | Center right | Radical right |
| | | Progressive liberalism Developmental liberalism | Emdedded liberalism | Constitutional (classical) liberalism | Extreme right |
| Non-liberal | Progressive authoritarianism | <i>Project populism</i> | | Technocratic neoliberalism | Conservative authoritarianism |
| illiberal | Communism | Radical left (protest) populism | | Radical right populism | <i>Extreme libertarianism/ anarcho capitalism</i> |
| | | COLLECTIVE SELF-DETERMINATION  INDIVIDUAL SELF-DETERMINATION | | | |
| | <i>Ethno-nationalist populism</i> | | | | |